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Europäisches Patentamt  
European Patent Office  
Office européen des brevets



(11)

**EP 0 909 711 A2**

(12)

**EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION**

(43) Date of publication:  
**21.04.1999 Bulletin 1999/16**

(51) Int Cl.<sup>6</sup>: **B65D 1/02, B29C 49/04,  
B29L 1/00, B29L 22/00**

(21) Application number: **98308200.9**

(22) Date of filing: **08.10.1998**

(84) Designated Contracting States:  
**AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU  
MC NL PT SE**  
Designated Extension States:  
**AL LT LV MK RO SI**

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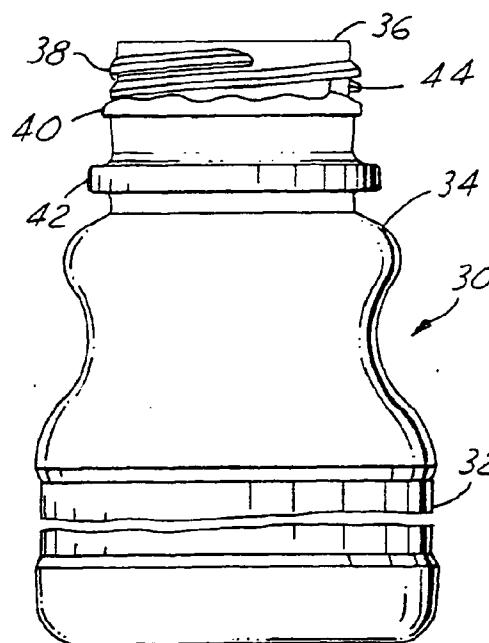
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(30) Priority: **10.10.1997 US 948923**

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**(54) Blown plastic containers with threads**

(57) A blown plastic container includes a hollow plastic body (32), an integral blow molded shoulder (34) and an integral blow molded finish (36) with a radially outwardly extending blow molded retention means such as a thread (38) or bead (54) on the finish. In one form, the reinforcing means comprises blow molded axial columns (44, 44a, 44b or 54) extending radially outwardly. In another form, the reinforcing means comprises geometric depressions (52). Preferably, the reinforcing means are disposed circumferentially at equal spacing. When the extrusion blow molded container is trimmed, the finish may have an annular frustoconical radial ledge (40) spaced from the open end of the finish. The reinforcing means may extend between the ledge and the lowest mold threads or beads, between the threads or beads, or for the full height of the finish above the ledge.



**FIG. 1**

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## Description

[0001] This invention relates to blown plastic containers and particularly to blown plastic containers that include a finish which has threads formed thereon.

## Background and Summary of the Invention

[0002] In blown plastic containers made by an extrusion blow molding process, it is common to form retention means on the finish by blow molding. Such retention means may comprise threads on the finish for engagement with threads on a closure. Where the retention means comprises a blow molded bead on the container, the compressive axial force of application of a closure by closure application machinery can collapse the finish. This may also occur where a container is made into a plastic tube by cutting off the base of the container after application of the closure. The axial force of application of the force coupled with the flexibility of the side wall of the container may result in inadequate retention of the closure. As a result, the desired off torque force is not maintained. It has been found that where the finish includes blown threads, when a closure is applied by closure application machinery, the controlled applied torque force collapses the finish and strips the closure off the finish. This occurs where the selected container finish and closure may not be fully compatible, that is, the threads and closures are imperfectly matched.

[0003] Among the objectives of the present invention are to provide a blown plastic container where the finish is sufficiently strong that it will not collapse when a closure is torqued or pressed onto a filled or unfilled container; where the closure will not readily strip off when being applied and the desired off torque will be maintained; and to provide a method of forming the finish to achieve such a result.

[0004] In accordance with the invention, the blown plastic container includes a hollow plastic body, an integral blow molded neck and an integral blow molded finish with a radially outwardly extending blow molded retention means such as thread or bead on the finish. In one form, the reinforcing means comprises blow molded axial columns extending radially outwardly. In another form, the reinforcing means comprises geometric depressions. Preferably, the reinforcing means are disposed circumferentially at equal spacing. When the extrusion blow molded container is trimmed, the finish may have an annular frustoconical radial ledge spaced from the open end of the finish. The projection means may extend between the ledge and the lowest mold threads or beads; between the threads or beads or for the full height of the finish above the ledge.

## Description of the Drawings

[0005]

FIG. 1 is an elevational view of an extrusion blow molded container embodying the invention.

FIG. 2 is a fragmentary enlarged elevational view of the finish on the container shown in FIG. 1.

FIG. 3 is a top plan view of the finish shown in FIG. 2.

FIG. 4 is a sectional view taken along the line 4-4 in FIG. 3.

FIG. 5 is a sectional view on an enlarged scale taken along the line 5-5 in FIG. 3.

FIG. 6 is a sectional view taken along the line 6-6 in FIG. 2.

FIG. 7 is a fragmentary perspective view of the finish.

FIG. 8 is a fragmentary perspective view of a modified form of finish.

FIG. 9 is a fragmentary enlarged elevational view of another modified form of a finish of a blown container embodying the invention.

FIG. 10 is a top plan view of the finish shown in FIG. 9.

FIG. 11 is a sectional view taken along the line 11-11 in FIG. 10.

FIG. 12 is a sectional view taken along the line 12-12 in FIG. 10.

FIG. 13 is a sectional view taken along the line 13-13 in FIG. 9.

FIG. 14 is a sectional view taken along the line 14-14 in FIG. 9.

FIG. 15 is a sectional view taken along the line 15-15 in FIG. 9.

FIG. 16 is a fragmentary enlarged elevational view of another modified form of finish of a container embodying the invention.

FIG. 17 is a top plan view of the finish shown in FIG. 16.

FIG. 18 is a sectional view taken along the line 18-18 in FIG. 17.

FIG. 19 is a sectional view taken along the line 19-19 in FIG. 17.

FIG. 20 is a sectional view taken along the line 20-20 in FIG. 16.

FIG. 21 is a sectional view taken along the line 21-21 in FIG. 16.

FIG. 22 is a sectional view taken along the line 22-22 in FIG. 16.

FIG. 23 is a fragmentary elevational view of another modified form of finish of a container embodying the invention.

FIG. 24 is a top plan view of the finish shown in FIG. 23.

FIG. 25 is a sectional view taken along the line 25-25 in FIG. 24.

FIG. 26 is a sectional view taken along the line 26-26 in FIG. 24.

FIG. 27 is a sectional view taken along the line 27-27 in FIG. 23.

### Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments

[0006] Referring to Fig. 1, in accordance with the invention, a blow molded plastic container 30 is made by extrusion blow molding wherein a parison is extruded, blow molds closed about the parison and the parison is blown to the confines of the cavity of a mold to form a blow molded container and a blow molded finish. The container 30 includes a hollow plastic body 32, an integral blow molded shoulder 34 and an integral blow molded finish 36 with a radially outwardly extending thread 38 on the finish 36. The thread 38 may be a single threaded or a multiple thread herein shown as a double thread. The thread preferably includes an extra quarter turn as shown in Fig. 7 but the thread 38a can be an 180 degree thread as shown in Fig. 8. The container also preferably includes an integral blow molded ledge 40 and an integral blow molded handling bead 42. However, the ledge 40 and handling bead 42 may be omitted.

[0007] In accordance with the invention, the finish 36 has integrally blow molded reinforcing means thereon. In the form shown, the reinforcing means comprises blow molded axial columns 44 which extend radially outwardly between the lowermost portion of threads 38 and ledge 40 (Fig. 2). Preferably, the columns 44 are disposed circumferentially at equal spacing as shown in Fig. 3.

[0008] In the modified form of the invention shown in Figs. 9-15, the reinforcing means comprises axially extending blow molded columns 44, 44a between the threads and columns 44b between the top thread portion and an annular rib 50 which extends radially outwardly.

[0009] In the modified form of the invention shown in Figs. 16-22, the reinforcing means comprises blow molded means 52 comprise blow molded circular indentations but may comprise any geometric shape which provide structural strength such as squares, rectangles, rounds, ovals, triangles, diagonal ribs herein shown having a curves cross section.

[0010] In the modified form shown in Figs. 23-27, the blow molded reinforcing means 54 comprise columns which extend between retention means in the form of a blow molded retention bead 56 and the shoulder 58 of the container.

[0011] It can thus be seen that there has been provided a blown plastic container where the finish is sufficiently strong that it will not collapse when a closure is torqued or pressed onto a filled or unfilled container. The closure will not readily strip off when being applied and the desired off torque will be maintained; and to provide a method of forming the finish to achieve such a result.

### **Claims**

1. A hollow container of plastic construction that includes a body having a finish of one-piece integrally

molded construction with radially outwardly projecting means for retention of a closure, said finish including said retention means being of generally uniform radial wall thickness,

characterized in that said finish includes reinforcing means, also of said generally uniform radial wall thickness, immediately adjacent to said retention means for strengthening said retention means and said finish against distortion during application and removal of a closure.

2. The container set forth in claim 1 wherein said reinforcing means are such as to impart to said finish an undulating cross section of said generally uniform radial wall thickness in a plane lateral to said finish.
3. The container set forth in claim 2 wherein said reinforcing means are contiguous with an edge of said retention means.
4. The container set forth in claim 3 wherein said reinforcing means extend axially through said retention means, having a lesser radial dimension than said retention means so as not to interfere with application of a closure to said retention means.
5. The plastic container set forth in claim 1, 2 or 3 wherein said retention means comprises thread means.
6. The plastic container set forth in claim 5 wherein said thread means comprises a single thread extending at least 360 degrees and said columns extend between the single thread.
7. The plastic container set forth in claim 5 wherein said thread means comprise multiple threads and said columns extend between said multiple threads.
8. The plastic container set forth in claim 5, 6 or 7 wherein said reinforcing means comprises integral molded axial columns extending radially outwardly and axially along said finish.
9. The plastic container set forth in claim 8 wherein said columns extend between said thread means.
10. The plastic container set forth in claim 8 wherein said container includes an annular ledge below said threads means and said columns extend between said ledge and a lower portion of said thread means.
11. The plastic container set forth in claim 5, 6 or 7 wherein said reinforcing means comprises molded geometric portions on said finish.
12. The plastic container set forth in claim 5, 6 or 7

wherein said reinforcing means comprise depressions..

13. The plastic container set forth in claim 1, 2 or 3 wherein said retention means comprise a retention bead, and where said reinforcing means are positioned below said retention bead. 5
14. The plastic container set forth in claim 1, 2 or 3 wherein said container, including said finish, is of one-piece integrally blow molded plastic construction. 10
15. The method of making a hollow plastic container comprising 15
- extruding a tubular parison,  
closing blow molds about the parison,  
blow molding the parison to form a blow molded hollow plastic body, an integral blow molded shoulder, an integral blow molded finish, radially outwardly extending retention means on said finish, and integral blow molded reinforcing means on said finish adjacent said retention means. 20 25
16. The method set forth in claim 15 wherein said step of blow molding said parison forms an integral blow molded hollow portion extending from said finish, and further including the step of trimming said integral hollow portion from said finish. 30
17. The method set forth in claim 16 wherein said integral portion has an integral annular outwardly blown ledge and an integral annular outwardly blown rib spaced from said ledge. 35

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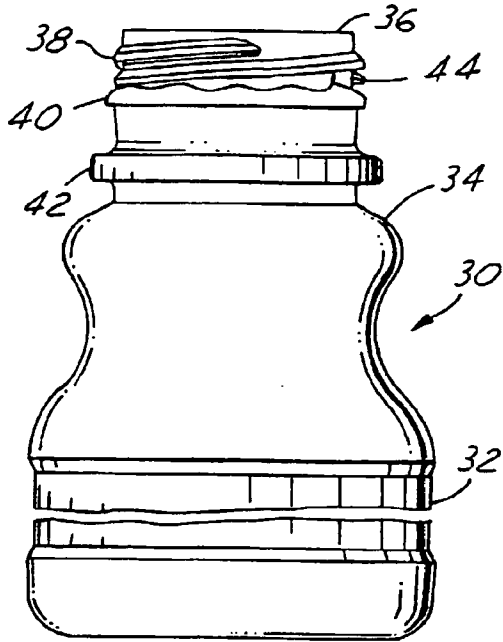


FIG. 1

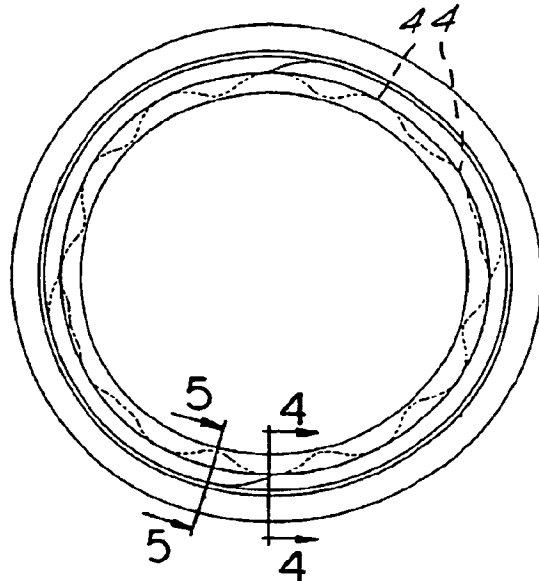


FIG. 3

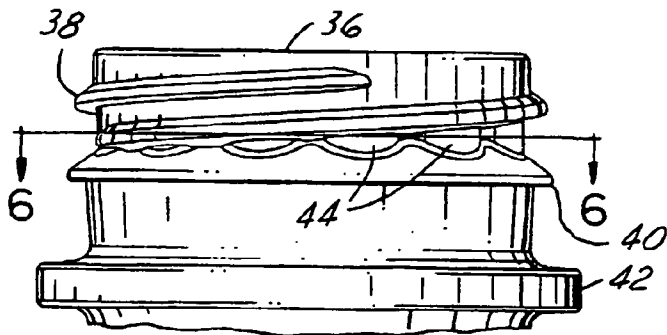


FIG. 2

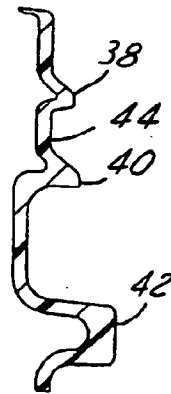


FIG. 4

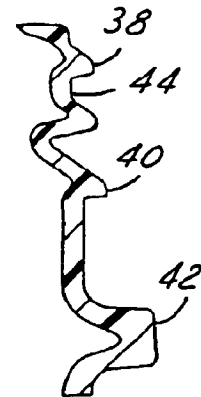


FIG. 5

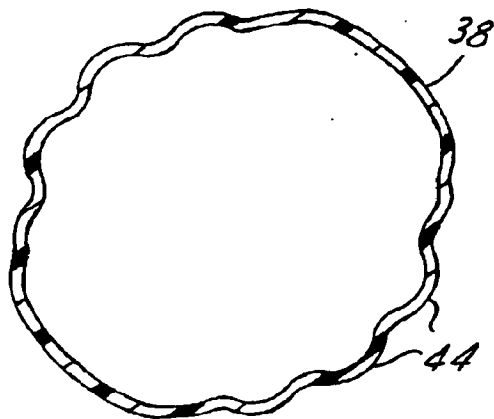


FIG. 6

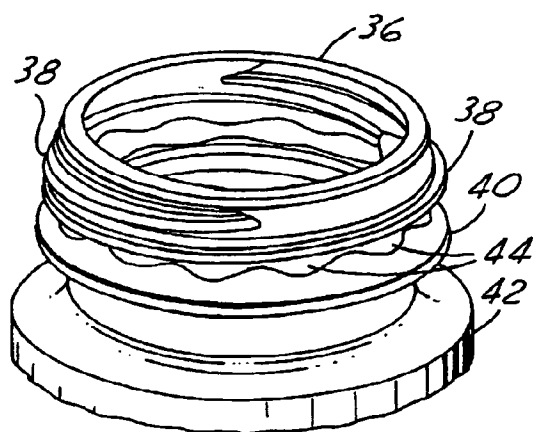


FIG. 7

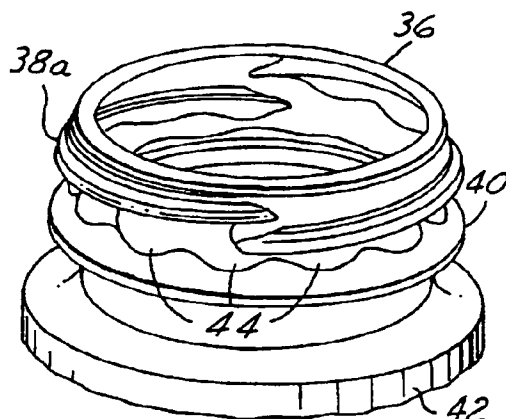


FIG. 8

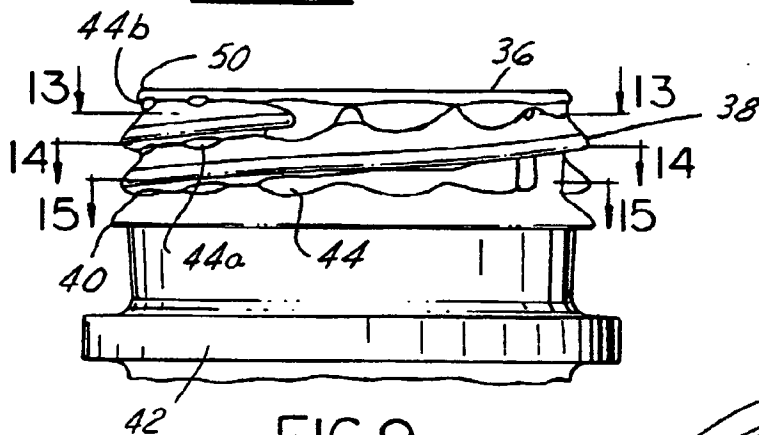


FIG. 9

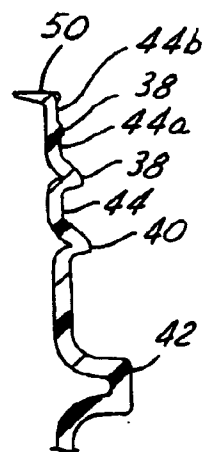


FIG. 11

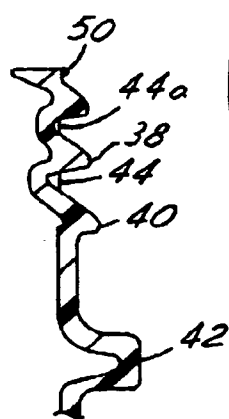


FIG. 12

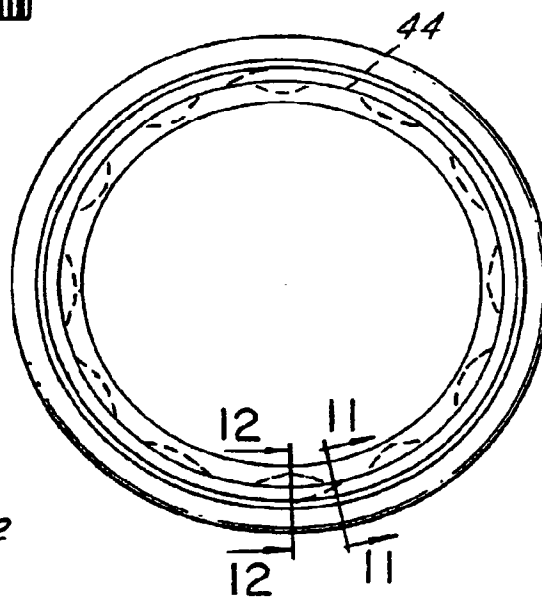


FIG. 10

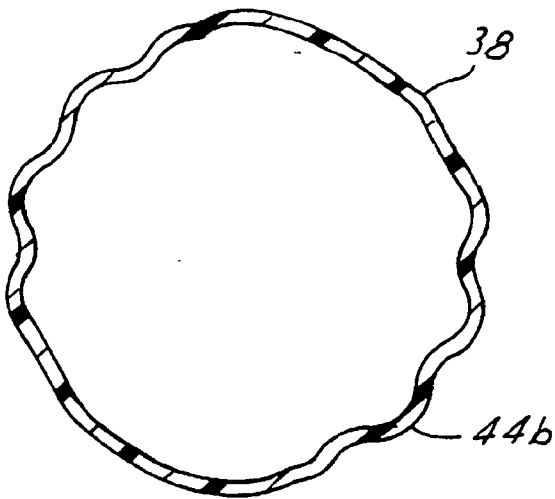


FIG. 13

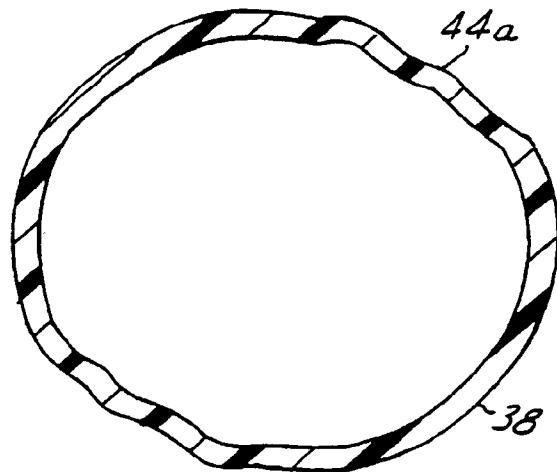


FIG. 14

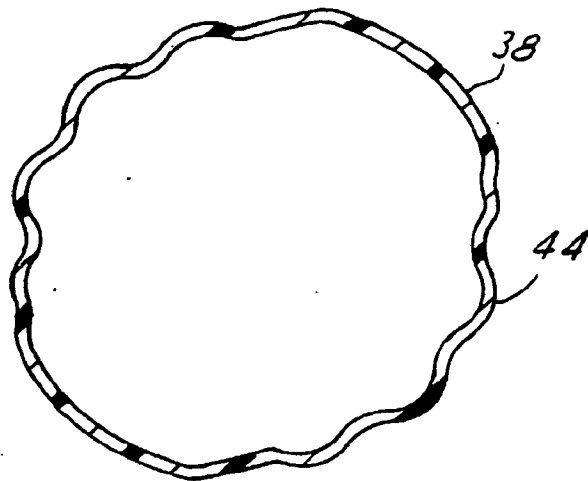
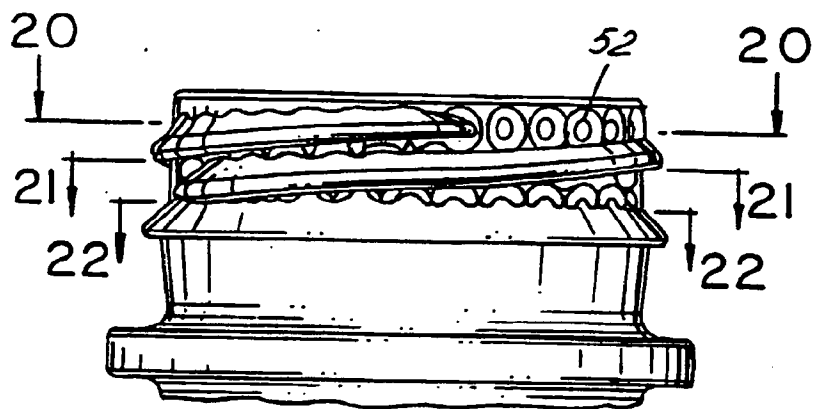
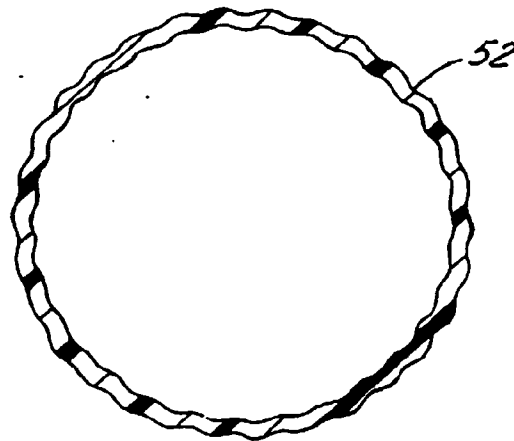
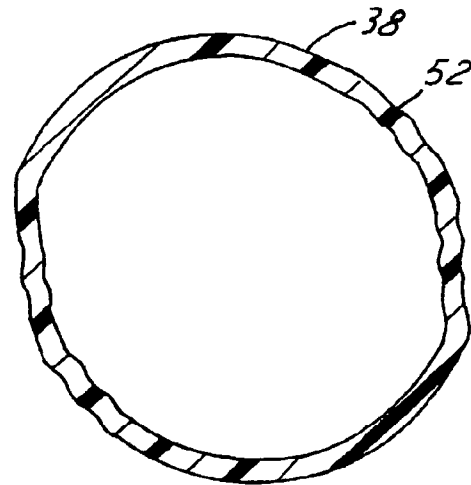
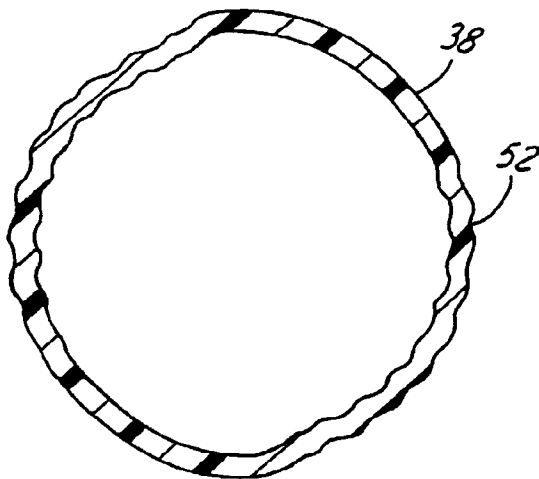
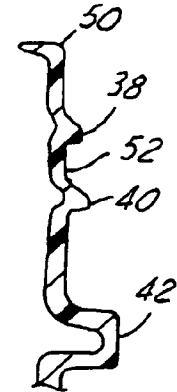
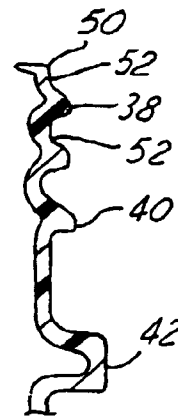
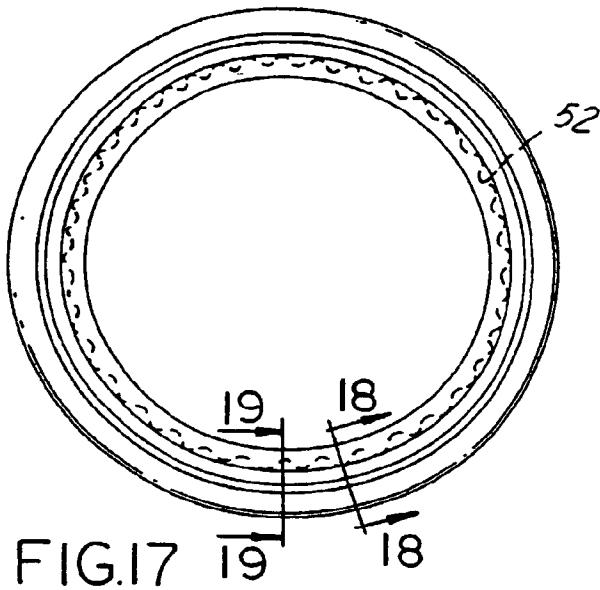


FIG. 15

FIG. 16







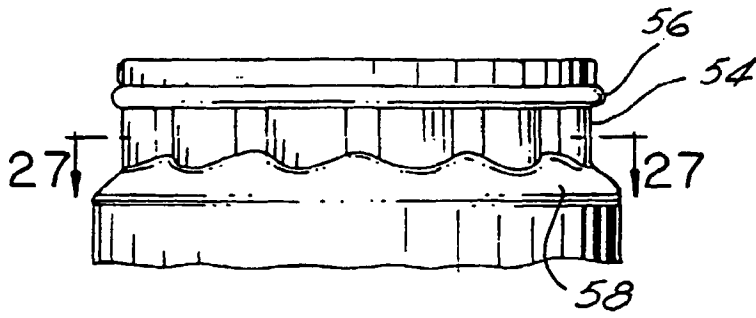


FIG. 23

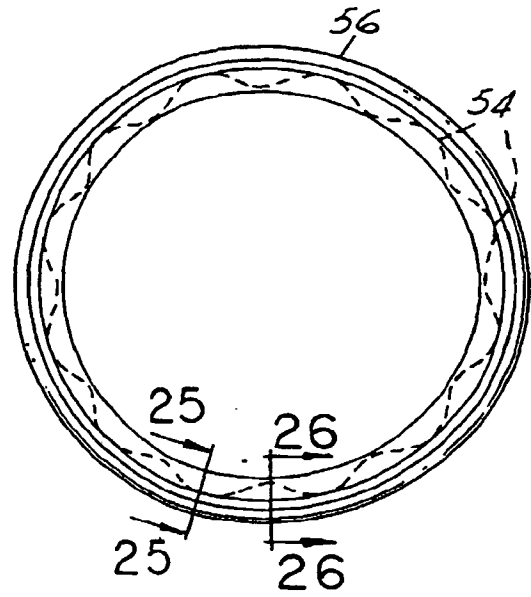


FIG. 24

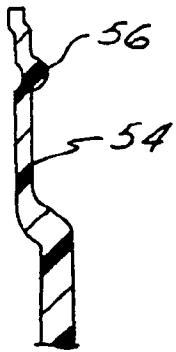


FIG. 25

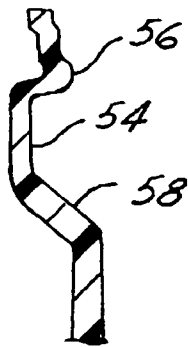


FIG. 26

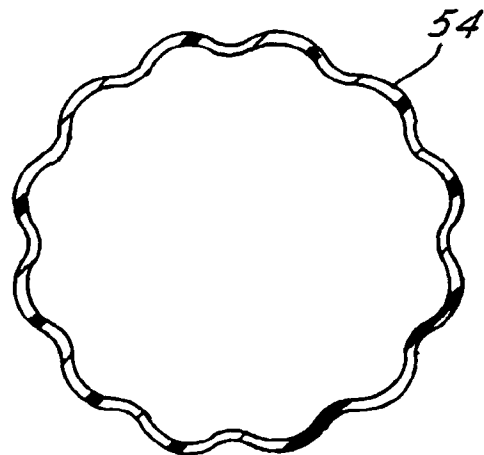


FIG. 27



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**EP 0 909 711 A3**

(12)

**EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION**

(88) Date of publication A3:  
**08.12.1999 Bulletin 1999/49**

(51) Int Cl.<sup>6</sup>: **B65D 1/02, B29C 49/04,  
B29L 1/00, B29L 22/00**

(43) Date of publication A2:  
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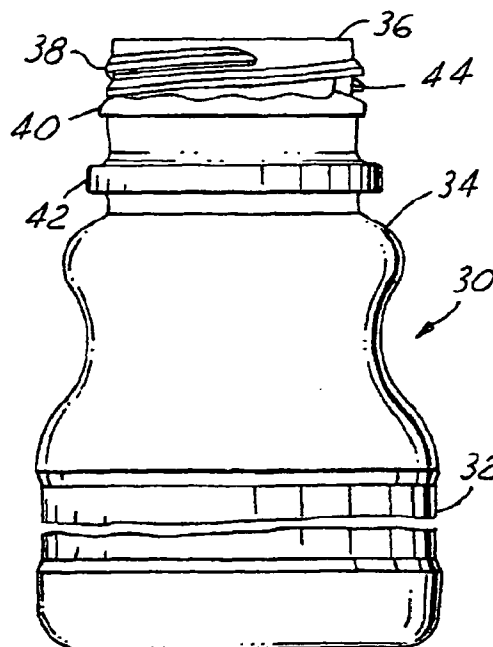
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**FIG. 1**

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Application Number  
EP 98 30 8200

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| The present search report has been drawn up for all claims   |   |  |  |
| Place of search<br><b>THE HAGUE</b>  |   | Date of completion of the search<br><b>13 October 1999</b> | Examiner<br><b>Mr Luca del Monte</b>                 |
| <p><b>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</b></p> <p>X : particularly relevant if taken alone<br/>Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category<br/>A : technological background<br/>O : non-written disclosure<br/>P : intermediate document</p> <p>T : theory or principle underlying the invention<br/>E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date<br/>D : document cited in the application<br/>L : document cited for other reasons<br/>&amp; : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p> |   |  |  |

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EP 98 30 8200

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13-10-1999

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For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82

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